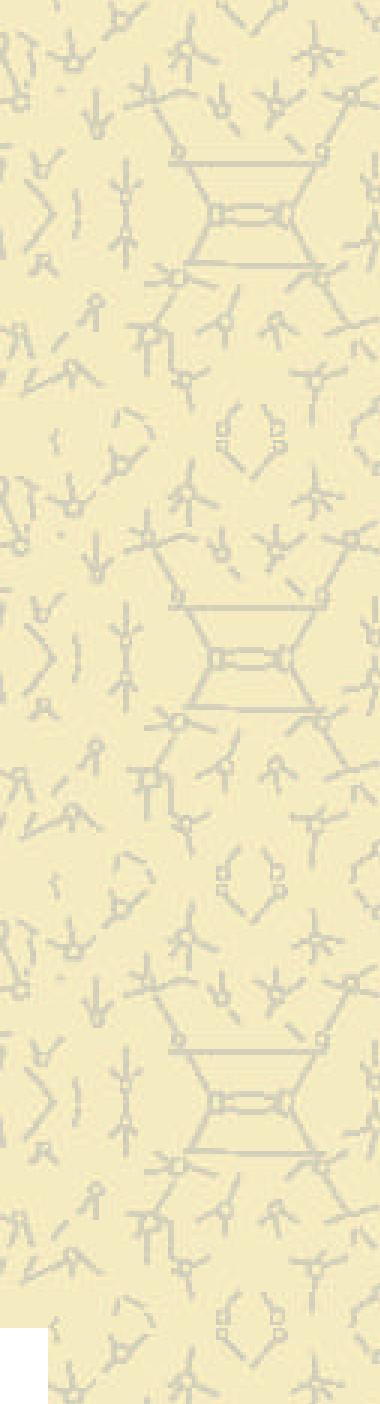




David Landsman, Ph.D.
Chief, Computational Biology Branch
National Center for Biotechnology Information
NCBI, NLM, NIH

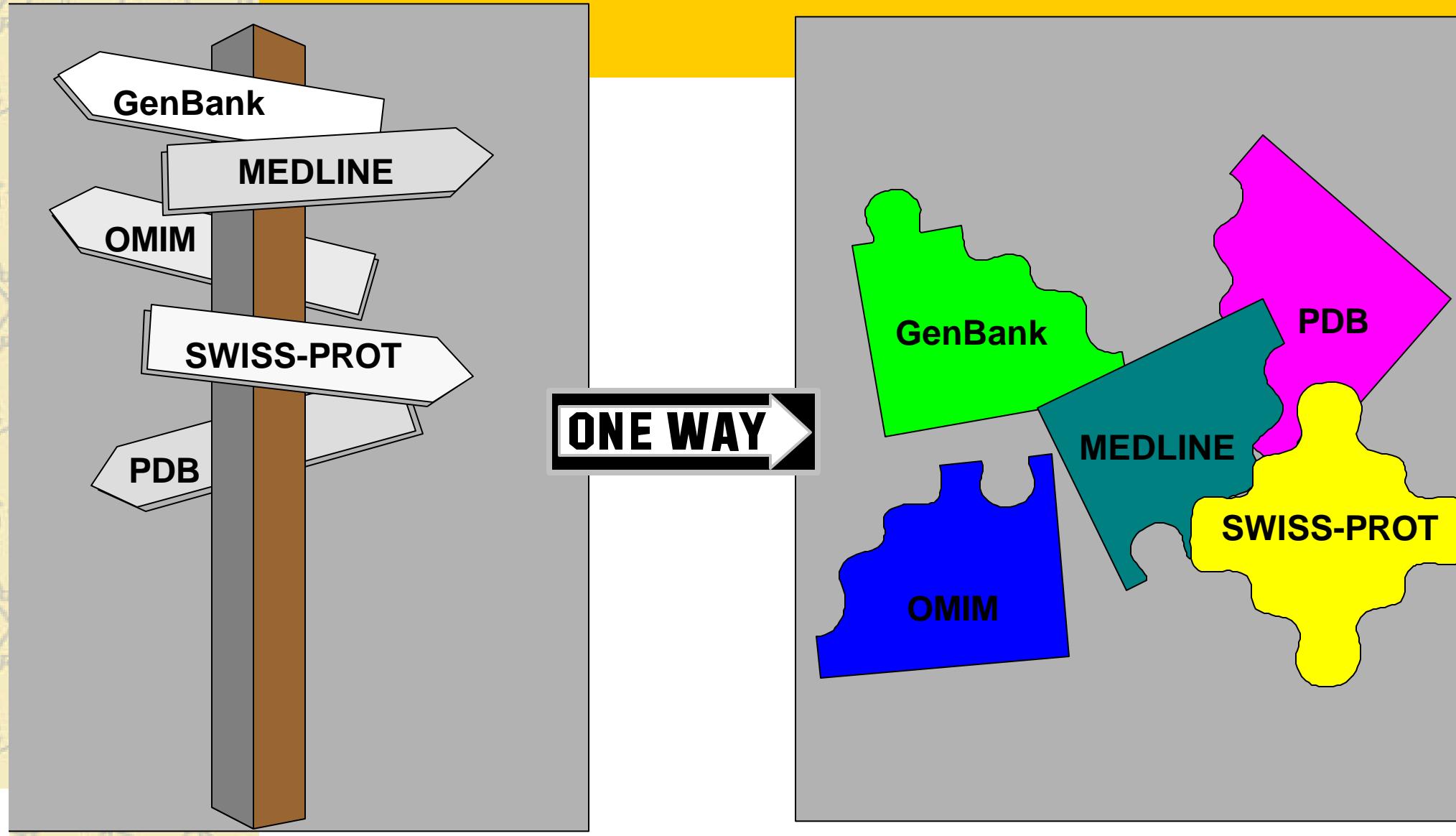


Links between a Multitude of Data Types at the NCBI

Towards a Comprehensive Genome Information View



Information puzzles end abruptly?



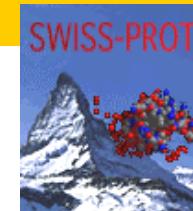
Vertical querying



GenBank



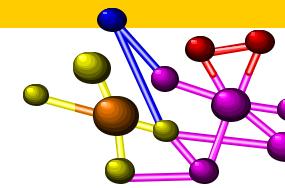
tg gcc cga acc aag
ct gct cgt aag tcc
gt ggg aaa gcc ccc
aa cag ctg gcc acg
cc gcc agg aaa agc g



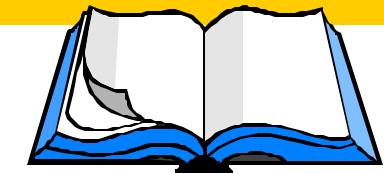
SWISS-PROT



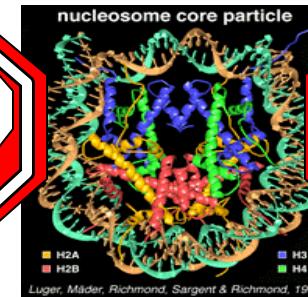
MARTKQTARK
GGKAPRK
ATKAARKSA



PDB

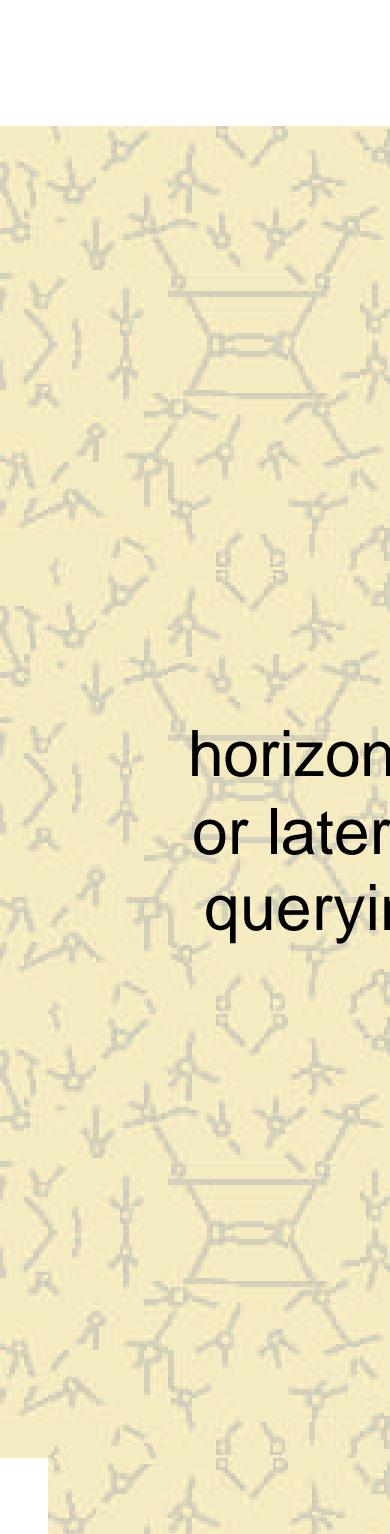


MEDLINE



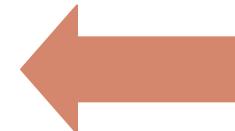
Nature 1997 Sep
18;389(6648):251-260
Crystal structure of the
nucleosome core particle
at 2.8 Å resolution.

Luger K, Mäder AW,
Richmond RK, Sargent
DF, Richmond TJ



Entrez and its databases

horizontal
or lateral
querying



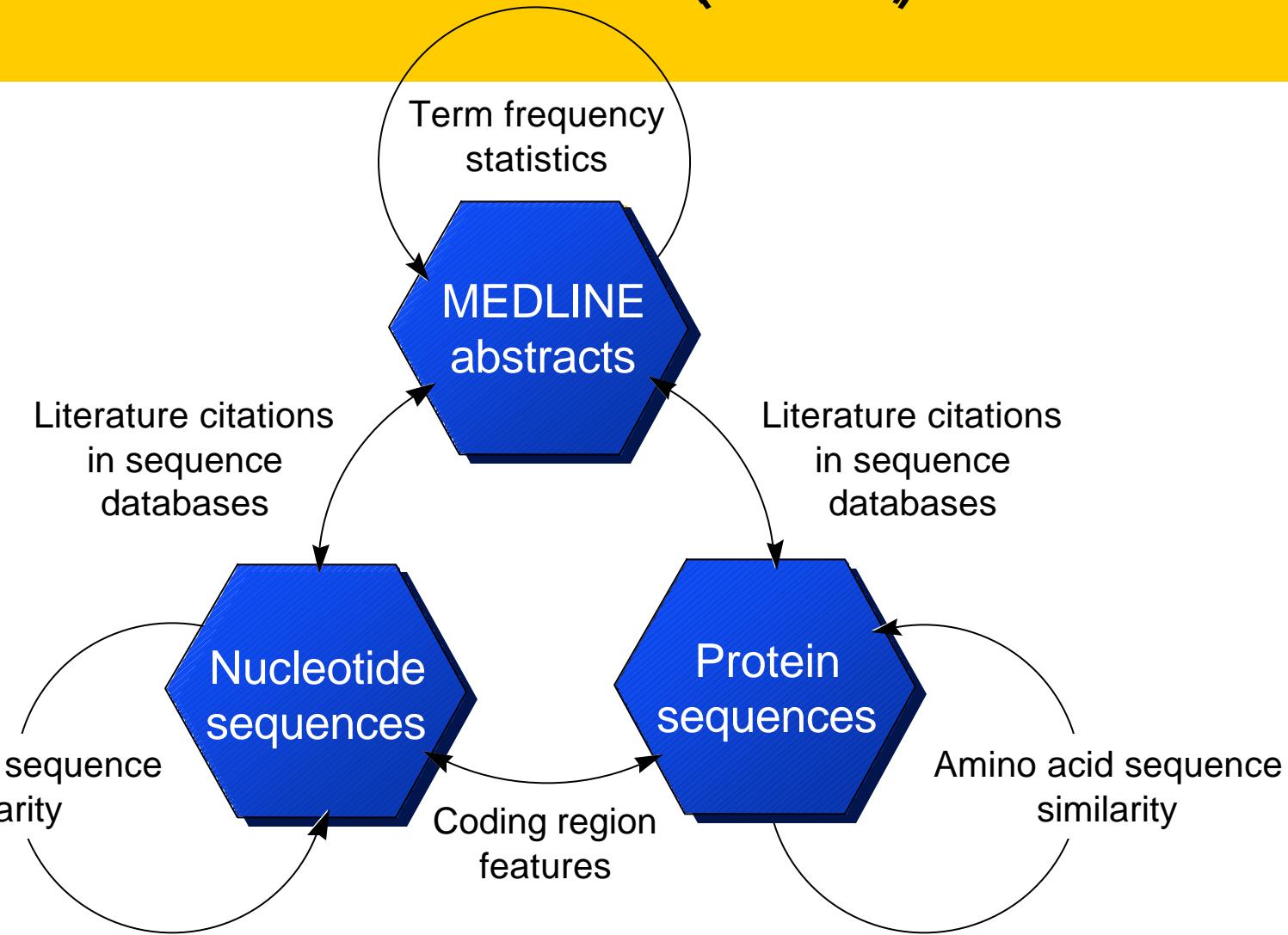
vertical
querying

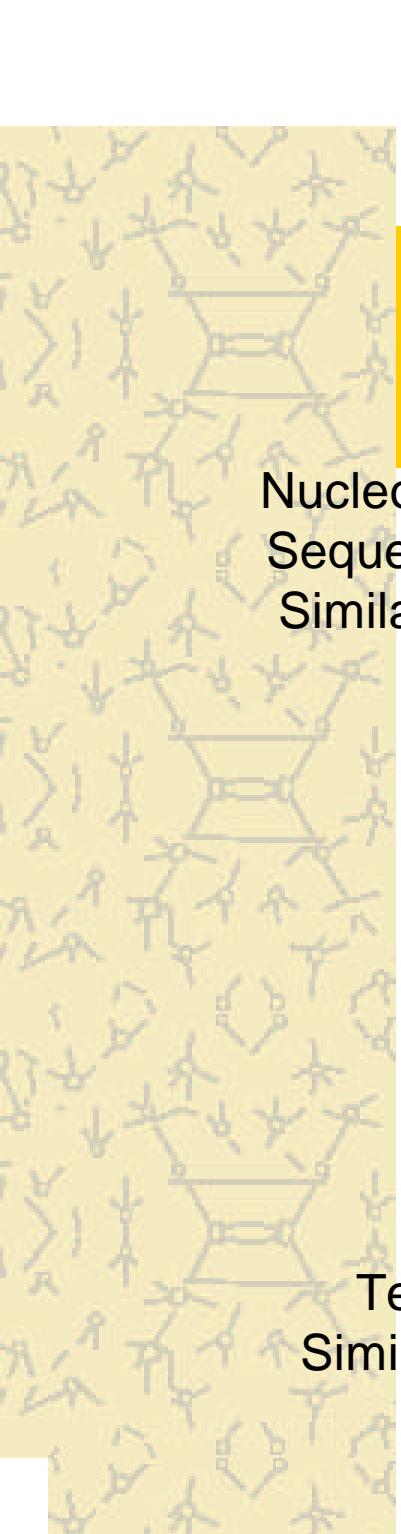


horizontal
or lateral
querying



Entrez (1992)





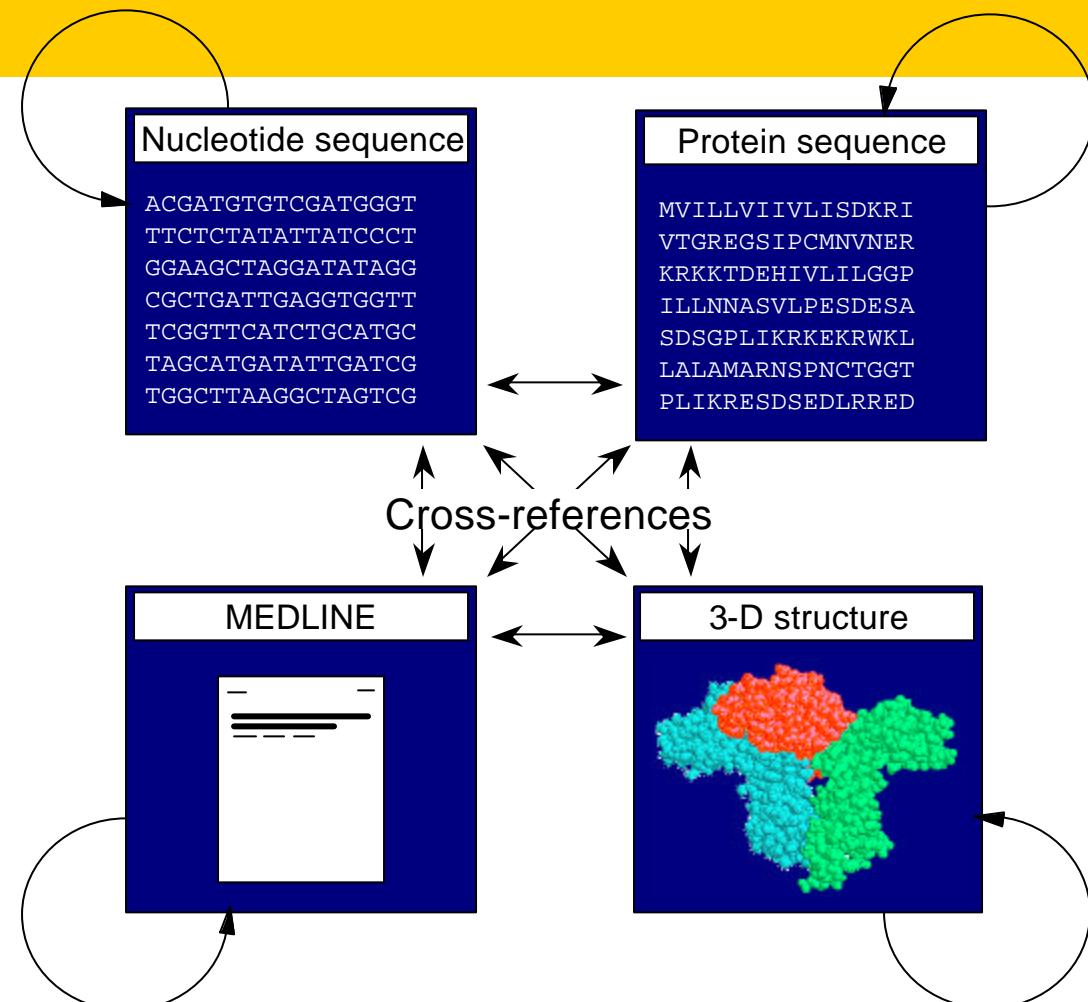
Entrez (1994)

Nucleotide
Sequence
Similarity

Protein
Sequence
Similarity

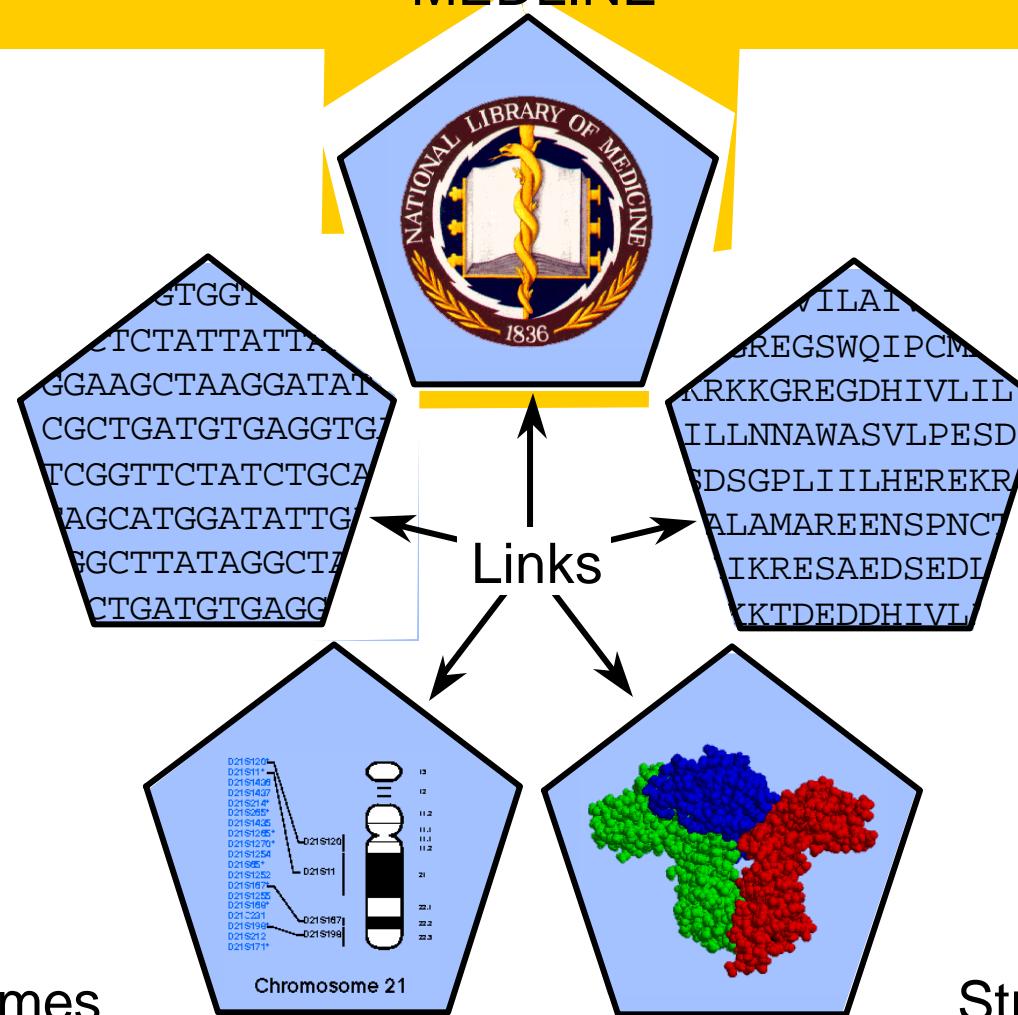
Text
Similarity

Structural
Similarity



Entrez: Genotype to Phenotype (1996)

MEDLINE

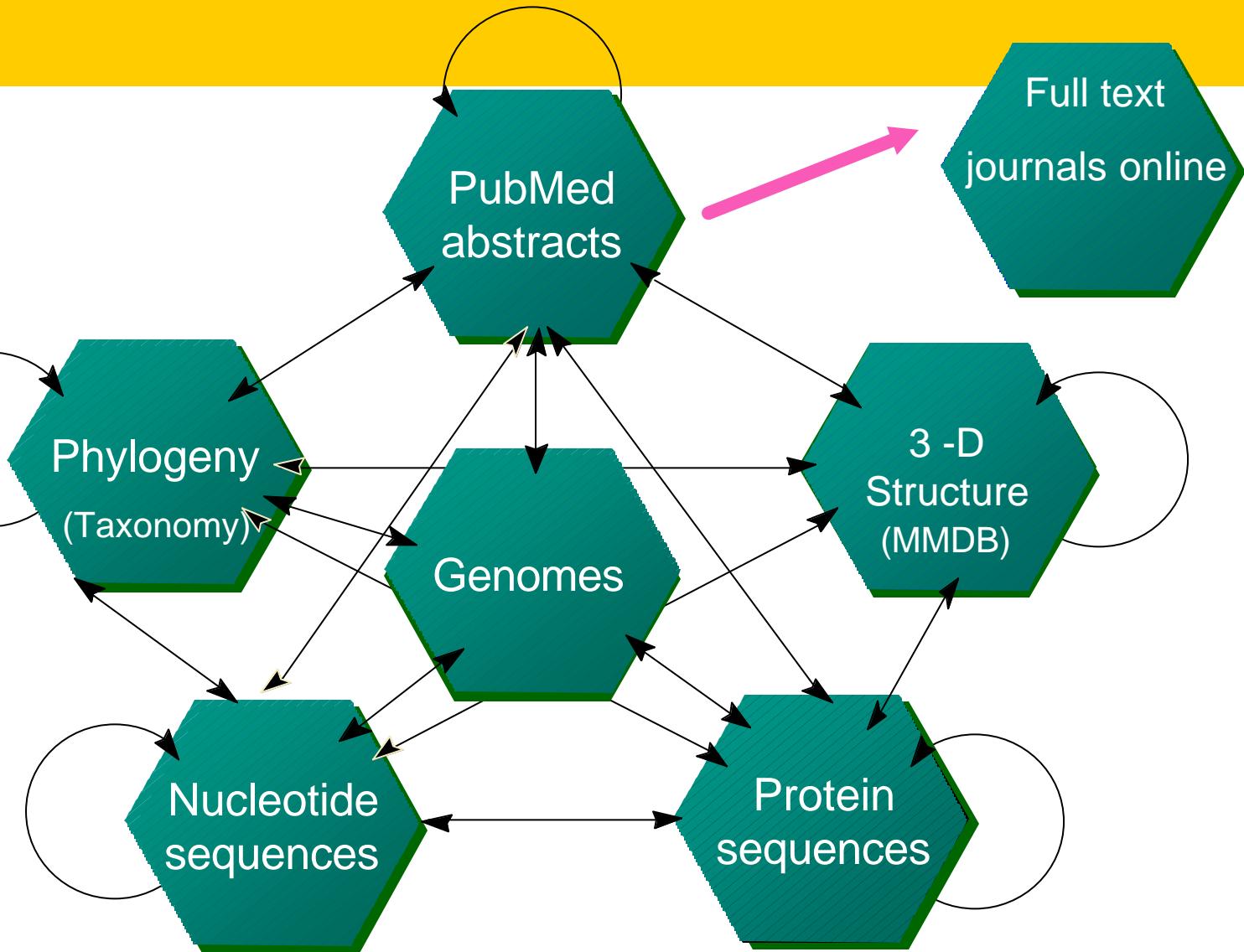


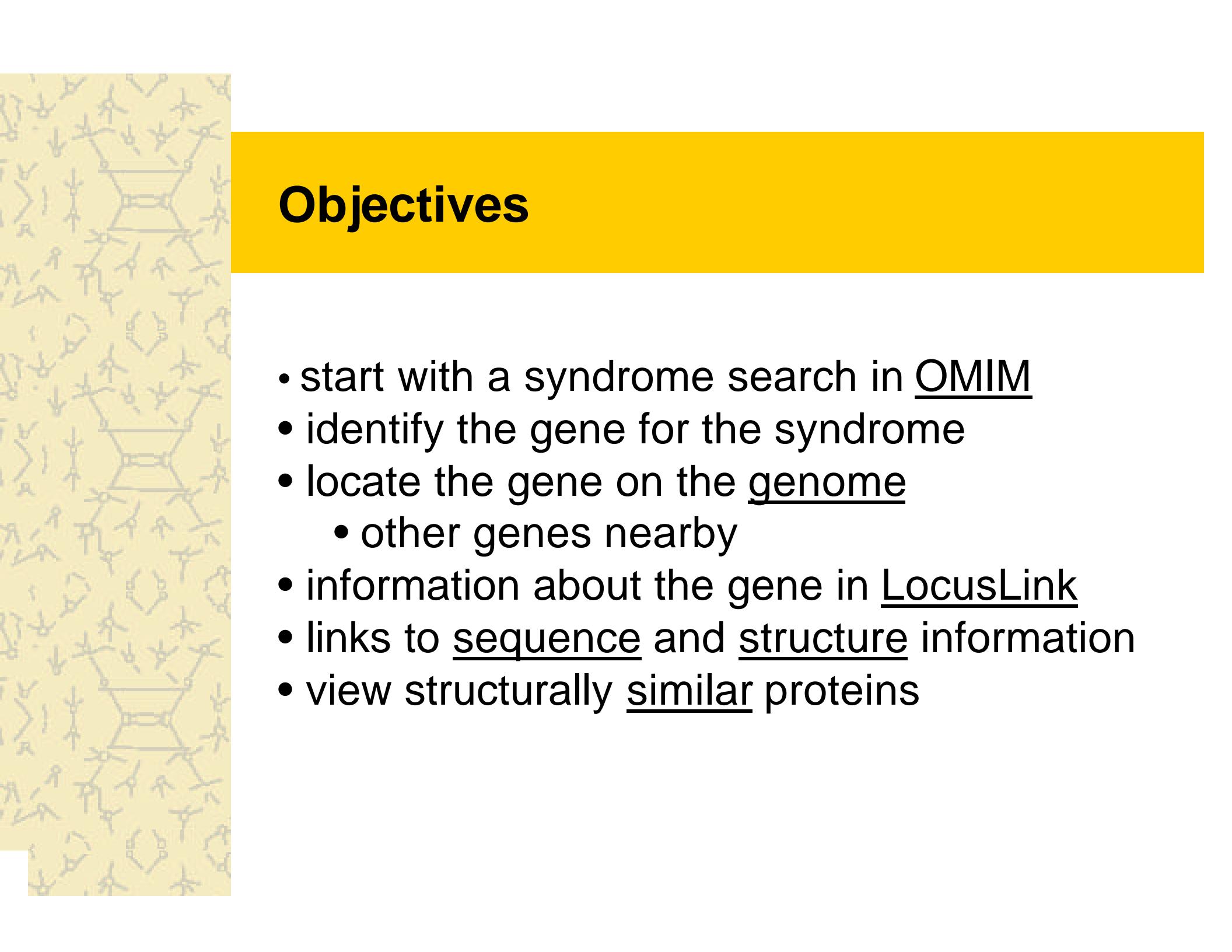
Nucleotide Sequences

Genomes

Protein Sequences

Entrez Increases Discovery Space 1998





Objectives

- start with a syndrome search in OMIM
- identify the gene for the syndrome
- locate the gene on the genome
 - other genes nearby
- information about the gene in LocusLink
- links to sequence and structure information
- view structurally similar proteins

OMIM - Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov:80/entrez/query.fcgi?db=OMIM What's Related N

NCBI OMIM Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man Johns Hopkins University

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM

Search OMIM for Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS)

Entrez OMIM Search OMIM Search Gene Map Search Morbid Map Help OMIM Help How to Link FAQ Numbering System Symbols How to Print Citing OMIM Download OMIM Facts Statistics Update Log Restrictions on Use Allied Resources Genetic Alliance Databases HGMD Locus-Specific Model Organisms MitoMap Phenotype Davis Human/Mouse

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard

- Enter one or more search terms.
- Use **Limits** to restrict your search by search field, chromosome, and other criteria.
- Use **Index** to browse terms found in OMIM records.
- Use **History** to retrieve records from previous searches, or to combine searches.

OMIM™ - Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man™

NEW OMIM is now incorporated into NCBI's Entrez system and can be queried using the same approach as the other Entrez databases such as PubMed and GenBank. The previous OMIM pages are still available [here](#).

Welcome to OMIM, Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man. This database is a catalog of human genes and genetic disorders authored and edited by Dr. Victor A. McKusick and his colleagues at Johns Hopkins and elsewhere, and developed for the World Wide Web by NCBI, the National Center for Biotechnology Information. The database contains textual information and references. It also contains copious links to MEDLINE and sequence records in the Entrez system, and links to additional related resources at NCBI and elsewhere.

You can do a search by entering one or more terms in the text box above. Advanced search options are accessible via the Limits, Preview/Index, History, and Clipboard options in the grey bar beneath the text box. The [OMIM help](#) document provides additional information and examples of basic and advanced searches.

The links to the left provide further technical information, searching options, frequently asked questions ([FAQ](#)), and information on allied resources. To return to this page, click on the OMIM link in the black

OMIM - AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME; ALPS - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov:80/entrez/dispmim.cgi?id=601859 What's Related N

NCBI MIM #601859

Text
Animal Model
References
Contributors
Creation Date
Edit History

OMIM Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man Johns Hopkins University

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM

Search OMIM for

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard

Display Detailed

#601859 Related Entries, PubMed, Genome

AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME; ALPS

Alternative titles; symbols

CANALE-SMITH SYNDROME
AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME, TYPE IA, INCLUDED; ALPS1A, INCLUDED
AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME, TYPE IB, INCLUDED; ALPS1B, INCLUDED

TEXT

A number sign (#) is used with this entry because autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS) is associated with mutations in the FAS gene (TNFRSF6, or CD95; 134637) that result in defective apoptosis. The disorder can also result from mutations in the FAS ligand (FASL) gene (TNFSF6, or CD95L; 134638). These 2 forms of the disease have been referred to as ALPS1A and ALPS1B, respectively. Type II ALPS (603909) is caused by mutation in the caspase-10 gene (CASP10; 601762).

 Canale and Smith (1957) described a childhood syndrome of autoimmunity (hemolytic anemia and thrombocytopenia with massive lymphadenopathy and splenomegaly). These clinical features are common to most reported cases of autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (Fisher et al., 1995; Pirov I, Laurat et al., 1995; Vaishnav et al., 1997) and the use of the eponym 'Canale-Smith syndrome' is justified.

Document: Done

OMIM - AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME, TYPE II - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov:80/entrez/dispmim.cgi?id=603909 What's Related

NCBI MIM #603909

Text References Contributors Creation Date Edit History

OMIM
Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man

Johns Hopkins University

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM

Search OMIM for Go Clear

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Display Detailed Add to Clipboard

#603909 Related Entries, PubMed

AUTOIMMUNE LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE SYNDROME, TYPE II

Alternative titles; symbols

ALPS2

TEXT

A number sign (#) is used with this entry because of evidence that type II autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS) results from mutation in the gene encoding caspase-10 (CASP10; [601762](#)).


Programmed cell death (apoptosis) of activated lymphocytes is critical to immune homeostasis. The cell surface protein FAS (TNFRSF6, or CD95; [134637](#)) and its ligand, FASL (TNFSF6, or CD95L; [134638](#)), play a pivotal role in regulating lymphocyte apoptosis, and defective expression of either FAS or FASL results in marked over-accumulation of mature lymphocytes and autoimmune disease in mice. Defective lymphocyte apoptosis caused by mutations in the FAS or FASL genes can result in a severe autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome in humans (see [601859](#)). To define the clinical, genetic, and immunologic spectrum of ALPS, [Sneller et al. \(1997\)](#) studied 9 patients and their families. Individual patients were followed for 3 months to 6 years. ALPS was identified in 9 unrelated children (1 per family) as manifested by moderate to massive splenomegaly and lymphadenopathy, hypergammaglobulinemia, autoimmunity, B-cell lymphocytosis, and the expansion of an unusual population of CD4/CD8-deficient T cells that express the alpha/beta T-cell receptor (see [186880](#)). Hemolytic anemia was the most frequent form of autoimmune disease, occurring in 6 patients with or without idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura. All

Document: Done

OMIM - CASPASE 10, APOPTOSIS-RELATED CYSTEINE PROTEASE; CASP10 - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov:80/entrez/dispmim.cgi?id=601762 What's Related N

MIM *601762
Text
Allelic Variants
View List
References
Contributors
Creation Date
Edit History
Gene map
LocusLink
PubMed
HUGO
RefSeq
GenBank
UniGene
LinkOut
HGMD

OMIM
Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man

Johns Hopkins University

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM

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Display Detailed Save Text Add to Clipboard

***601762** Related Entries, PubMed, Protein, Nucleotide, LinkOut
CASPASE 10, APOPTOSIS-RELATED CYSTEINE PROTEASE; CASP10

Alternative titles; symbols

MCH4
CASPASE 10, ISOFORM B, INCLUDED; CASP10B, INCLUDED
FADD-LIKE ICE 2, INCLUDED; FLICE2, INCLUDED

Gene map locus 2q33-q34

TEXT

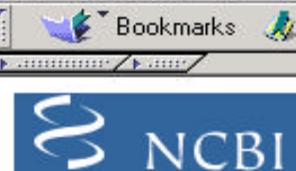
A cascade of protease reactions is believed to be responsible for the apoptotic changes observed in mammalian cells undergoing programmed cell death. This cascade involves many members of the aspartate-specific cysteine proteases of the ICE/CED-3 (see [147678](#)) family.

[Fernandes-Alnemri et al. \(1996\)](#) used degenerate PCR to identify a new member of the ICE/CED-3 protease family. They subsequently cloned this gene, termed MCH4, from a human Jurkat T-cell cDNA library. Sequence analysis revealed that MCH4 encodes a 479-amino acid polypeptide. They found that MCH4 is most closely related to MCH5 ([601763](#)) and that MCH4 and MCH5 contain the active site pentapeptide QACQG instead of the QACRG present in all other known members of the family. Furthermore, the authors found that the sequences of MCH4 and MCH5 contain Fas-associated protein with death domain (FADD; [602457](#)) like domains, suggesting possible interaction with FADD.

Document: Done

MIM Gene map - Netscape
 File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/htbin-post/Omim/getmap?I601762> What's Related

 NCBI  OMIM Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man  Johns Hopkins University

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM

The OMIM Gene map presents the cytogenetic map location of disease genes and other expressed genes described in OMIM. See the [OMIM Morbid Map](#) for a list of disease genes organized by disease. For more refined maps of genes and DNA segments, use NCBI Entrez [Map Viewer](#).

Search for: Find Find Next (from the current location)

- Enter gene symbol, chromosomal location, or disorder keyword to search for, e.g. "CYP1", "5", "1pter", "Xq", or "alzheimer".
- You must capitalize X and Y to search for those chromosomes.

2q33-q34, CASP10 to 2q33-q37, SCYA20

[<<Move Up](#) [Move Down>>](#)

Location	Symbol(s)	St	Title	OMIM	Method	Links
2q33-q34	CASP10, MCH4	P	Caspase 10, apoptosis-related cysteine protease	601762	Psh, RE, A	Map Viewer
2q33-q34	CD28	C	CD28 antigen (Tp44)	186760	A, REn	Map Viewer Mouse 1(Cd28)
2q33-q34	CHRND, ACHRD	C	Cholinergic receptor, nicotinic, delta polypeptide	100720	H, REa, A, LD, RE	Map Viewer Mouse 1(Acrd)
	Comments: linked to Idh-1 in mouse					
2q33-q34	CHRNG, ACHRG	C	Cholinergic receptor, nicotinic, gamma polypeptide	100730	H, REa, LD, RE	Map Viewer Mouse 1(Acrg)
	Disorder: Myasthenia gravis, neonatal transient (2) Comments: tightly linked to CHRND by RE					
2q33-q34	FZD5	L	Polarity gene 'frizzled,' Drosophila, homolog of	601723	H	Map Viewer Mouse 1(Mfz5)
2q33-q34	IGFBP2	C	Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein-2, 36kD	146731	REa, A	Map Viewer Mouse 1(lgfbp2)

Entrez Map View - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: v/cgi-bin/Entrez/maps.cgi?ORG=hum&CHR=2&maps=loc,morbid,gene&query=CASP10&VERBOSE=ON&ZOOM=10 What's Related

NCBI PubMed Entrez BLAST OMIM Taxonomy Structure

Search for On chromosome(s) Find

Map Viewer Help Human Maps Help FTP Chr. 2 Resource Region Shown: 2q32.3 2q35 Go

Homo sapiens Map View

Chromosome: 1 [2] 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 X Y

Query: CASP10 [clear]

Master: Genes On Cytogenetic Map [Display settings](#)

Total Genes On Chromosome: 763
Region Displayed: 2q32.3-2q35
Genes Labeled: 20 Total Genes in Region: 369

Genes_seq **Morbid** **Genes_cyto** symbol location

ITGB6	2q14-q32	collagen, type V, alpha 2
GCL	2q31-q32	even-skipped homeo box 2 (homolog of I)
FAP	2q32	ferroportin 1; iron regulated gene 1
GCG	2q32	Kruppel-like factor 7 (ubiquitous)
DPP4	2q31-q37	homeo box D11
BRCA2	2q31-q37	homeo box D9
PKP4	2q32-q33.3	ribulose-5-phosphate-3-epimerase
TANK	2q33	aldehyde oxidase 1
TBR1	2q33	frizzled (Drosophila) homolog 7
POH1	2q33-q34	DAZ associated protein 2
DKF2P434D156	2q33-q34	caspase 10, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase
COL5A2	2q33.3-q34	v-erb-a avian erythroblastic leukemia viral oncogene homolog 4
EVX2	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
FPN1	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
KLF7	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
HOXD11	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
HOXD9	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
RPE	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
AOX1	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
FZD7	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
DAZAP2	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
CASP10	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4
ERBR4	2q33.3-q34	ERBR4

out zoom in

Ideogram

2p25 2p24 2p23 2p22 2p21 2p20 2p19 2p18 2p17 2p16 2p15 2p14 2p13 2p12 2p11 2p10 2p9 2p8 2p7 2p6 2p5 2p4 2p3 2p2 2p1 2p0 2q25 2q24 2q23 2q22 2q21 2q20 2q19 2q18 2q17 2q16 2q15 2q14 2q13 2q12 2q11 2q10 2q9 2q8 2q7 2q6 2q5 2q4 2q3 2q2 2q1 2q0

Entrez Map View - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: c[176M%3A186M].morbid[11369.50%3A12809.50],gene[11369.50%3A12809.50]&GOTO=11923.90ISCN&zoomin=8 What's Related N

Map Viewer Help Human Maps Help FTP Chr. 2 Resource Region Shown: 2q33.1 2q33.2 Go

out zoom in

Ideogram

Query: CASP10 [clear]

Master: Genes On Cytogenetic Map Display settings

Total Genes On Chromosome: 763

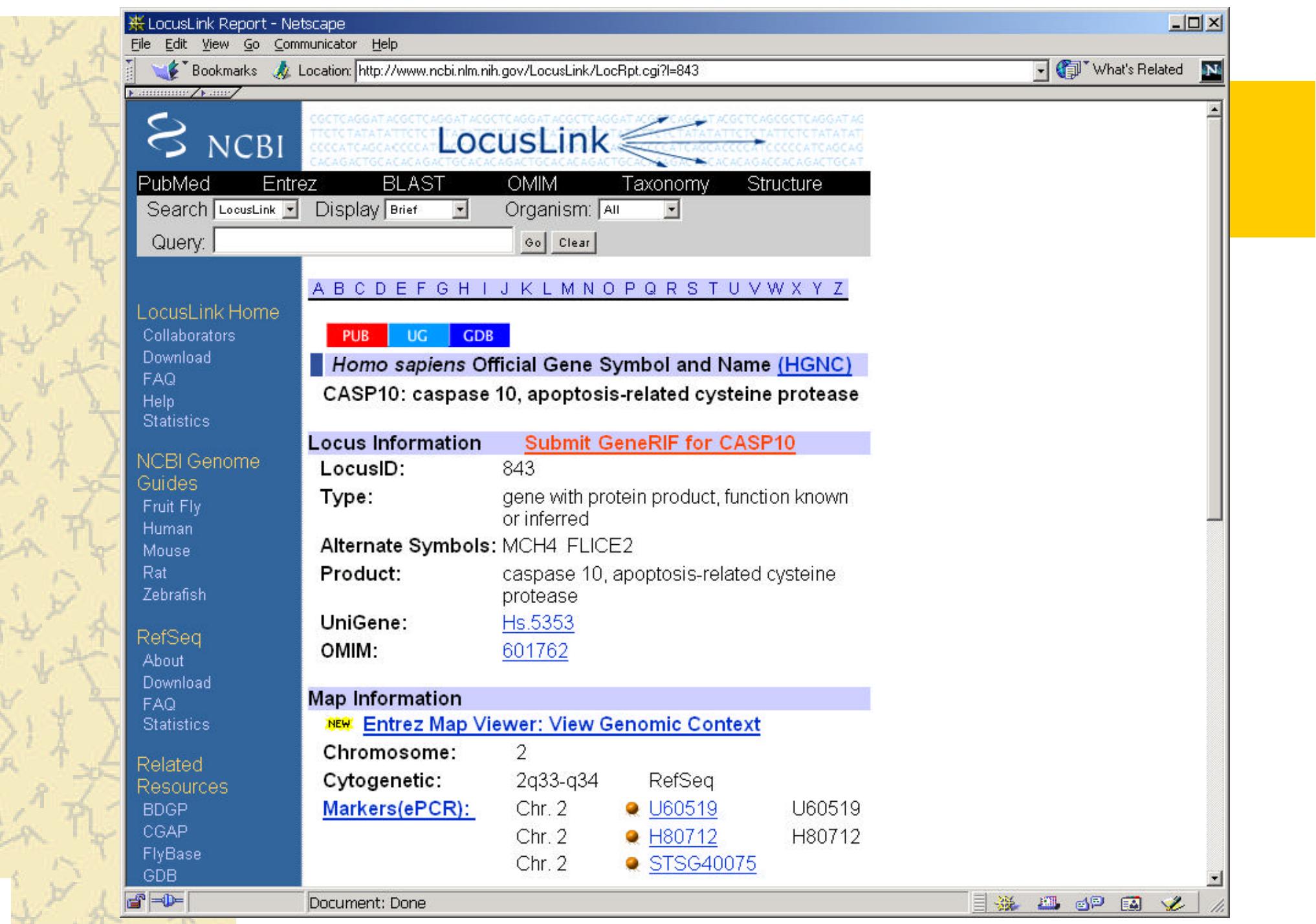
Region Displayed: 2q33.1-2q33.2

Genes Labeled: 20 Total Genes in Region: 310

Genes_seq ✕ Morbid ✕ Genes_cyto ✕ symbol location

symbol	location
RP26	2q31-q33
HOXD4	2q31-q37
HOXD3	2q31-q37
HOXD1	2q31-q37
FTHL3	2q32-q33
GLS	2q32-q34
NAB1	2q32.3-q33
CD28	2q33
ORC2L	2q33
PTHR2	2q33
ADAM23	2q33
MYL1	2q33-q34
CASP10	2q33-q34
EZD5	2q33-q34
CRYGD	2q33-q35
PNKD	2q33-q35
PI7	2q33-q35
PCC	2q33-q35
CRYGC	2q33-q35
CYP27A1	2q33-qter

Diagram description: The screenshot shows a cytogenetic map of chromosome 2q33.1-2q33.2. A red vertical bar highlights the region from approximately 2q33.1 to 2q33.2. Red arrows point from the gene labels on the right to specific locations on the chromosome ideogram. One arrow points to the CRSP10 gene at band 2q33.1, another to the CASP10 gene at band 2q33.2, and others point to genes like HOXD4, HOXD3, HOXD1, FTHL3, GLS, NAB1, CD28, ORC2L, PTHR2, ADAM23, MYL1, EZD5, CRYGD, PNKD, PI7, PCC, CRYGC, and CYP27A1.



LocusLink Report - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Bookmarks Location: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/LocusLink/LocRpt.cgi?l=843 What's Related N

Resources

- BDGP
- CGAP
- FlyBase
- GDB
- GeneMap99
- HomoloGene
- Map Viewer
 - fruit fly
 - human
- MGD
- Nomenclature
- OMIM
- RATMAP
- RGD
- UniGene
- ZFIN

Cytogenetic: 2q35-q34 RefSeq

Markers(ePCR):

Chr. 2	U60519	U60519
Chr. 2	H80712	H80712
Chr. 2	STSG40075	

Key: Link to Map Viewer

Homo sapiens CASP10 Reference Sequence (RefSeq)

Status: PROVISIONAL

Nucleotide: NM_001230

Protein: NP_001221 • caspase 10, apoptosis-related cysteine protease

GenBank U60519

Source:

GenBank Sequences

Nucleotide	Type	Protein
U60519	m	AAC50644
U86214	m	AAB46700

Key: • Related Structures

Additional Web Resources

[GeneCard for CASP10](#)

[To Top](#)

Questions or Comments?
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Document: Done

* NCBI Sequence Viewer - Netscape

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NCBI Entrez Protein

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure Popset

Search [Protein] for Go Clear

Limits Index History Clipboard

Display Default View as HTML Save Add to Clipboard Hide Brief and LinkBar

□ 1: GI = "1498324" [GenPept] apoptotic cysteine protease... [BLink](#), [PubMed](#), [Related Sequences](#), [Nucleotide](#), [Taxonomy](#), [OMIM](#), [Link](#)

LOCUS AAC50644 479 aa
DEFINITION apoptotic cysteine protease proMch4.
ACCESSION AAC50644
PID g1498324
VERSION AAC50644.1 GI:1498324
DBSOURCE locus HSU60519 accession [U60519.1](#)
KEYWORDS
SOURCE
ORGANISM [Homo sapiens](#)
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
REFERENCE
AUTHORS 1 (residues 1 to 479)
Fernandes-Alnemri,T.F., Armstrong,R.C., Krebs,J., Srinivasula,S.M.,
Wang,L., Bullrich,F., Fritz,L.C., Trapani,J.A., Tomaselli,K.J.,
Litwack,G. and Alnemri,E.S.
TITLE In vitro activation of CPP32 and Mch3 by Mch4, a novel human
apoptotic cysteine protease containing two FADD-like domains
JOURNAL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 93 (15), 7464-7469 (1996)
[96353838](#)
REFERENCE
AUTHORS 2 (residues 1 to 479)
Alnemri,E.S.
TITLE Direct Submission
JOURNAL Submitted (11-JUN-1996) Pharmacology, Thomas Jefferson University,
Jefferson Cancer Institute, 233, S. Tenth Street, Philadelphia, PA
19107, USA
COMMENT Method: conceptual translation.
FEATURES Location/Qualifiers
source 1..479

Document: Done

[PubMed](#)[Nucleotide](#)[Protein](#)[Genome](#)[Structure](#)[Taxonomy](#)[Help](#)

Query: gi|1498324 apoptotic cysteine protease proMch4

Lineage: Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo

[Best hits](#)[Common Tree](#)[Taxonomy Report](#)[3D structures](#)[CDD-Search](#)[GI list](#)166 BLAST hits to 23 unique species [Sort by taxonomy proximity](#)

0 Archaea

0 Bacteria

159 Metazoa

0 Fungi

0 Plants

0 Viruses

0 Other Eukaryotae

Keep only

Cut-Off

100

[Select](#)[Reset](#)

479 aa

	SCORE	P	GI	ORGANISM
	2417	27	4731239	caspase-10/d [Homo sapiens]
	2161	27	1835779	Fas-associated death domain protein interleukin-1b-converting en
	1155	27	4731237	caspase-10/c [Homo sapiens]
	907	18	7619910	caspase-10 [Xenopus laevis]
	768	27	2440071	MACH-alpha-1 [Homo sapiens]
	766	27	1457959	FADD-homologous ICE/CED-3-like protease [Homo sapiens]
	765	27	4583149	caspase 8 [Homo sapiens]
	757	27	4379029	MACH-alpha-2 [Homo sapiens]
	757	27	2429162	apoptotic caspase Mch5-beta [Homo sapiens]
	747	22	3193167	caspase-8 [Mus musculus]
	746	22	4138211	caspase-8 [Mus musculus]
	734	22	9454380	caspase-8 [Rattus norvegicus]
	716	27	1401352	apoptotic cysteine protease Mch5 isoform alpha [Homo sapiens]
	631	16	8778118	caspase-8 [Danio rerio]
	610	22	2462593	flice [Mus musculus]
	578	18	7619906	caspase-8 [Xenopus laevis]
	488	27	3928274	MACH-alpha-3 [Homo sapiens]
	426	22	1245144	MCH3/SCA-2 [Mesocricetus auratus]
	425	22	2094814	caspase-7 [Mus musculus]
	425	22	1894917	Lice2 cysteine protease [Mus musculus]
	424	22	1945546	Mch3 [Mus musculus]
	423	27	1125073	ICE-LAP3 [Homo sapiens]
	422	27	1894913	Lice2 beta cysteine protease [Homo sapiens]



gi|1498324 view - Netscape
File Edit View Go Communicator Help

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure Taxonomy Help

Query: gi|1498324 apoptotic cysteine protease proMch4
Lineage: Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo

Best hits Common Tree Taxonomy Report 3D structures CDD-Search GI list

7 BLAST hits to 2 unique species [Sort by taxonomy proximity](#)

0 Archaea 0 Bacteria 6 Metazoa 0 Fungi 0 Plants 0 Viruses 0 Other Eukaryotae

Keep only Cut-Off 100 Select Reset

479 aa

structures

SCORE	GI	ORGANISM
323	2780971	Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Complex Of Apopain With The Tetra
195	2392490	Chain A, Crystal Structure Of The Complex Of Apopain With The Tetra
154	2392491	Chain B, Crystal Structure Of The Complex Of Apopain With The Tetra
151	9257002	Chain B, The 2.8 Angstrom Crystal Structure Of Caspase-3 (Apopain C
146	2914146	Chain A, Crystal Structure Of Inhibited Interleukin-1beta Converting Enzyme (Ice) (E.C.3.4.22.36)
146	1127258	Chain A, Interleukin 1-Beta Converting Enzyme (Ice) (E.C.3.4.22.36)
105	4139474	Fadd Death Effector Domain, F25y Mutant, Nmr Minimized Average Stru

Document: Done

Structure of apopain (which has sequence similarity to caspase-10)

Sequence alignment of apopain and caspase-10

DDV

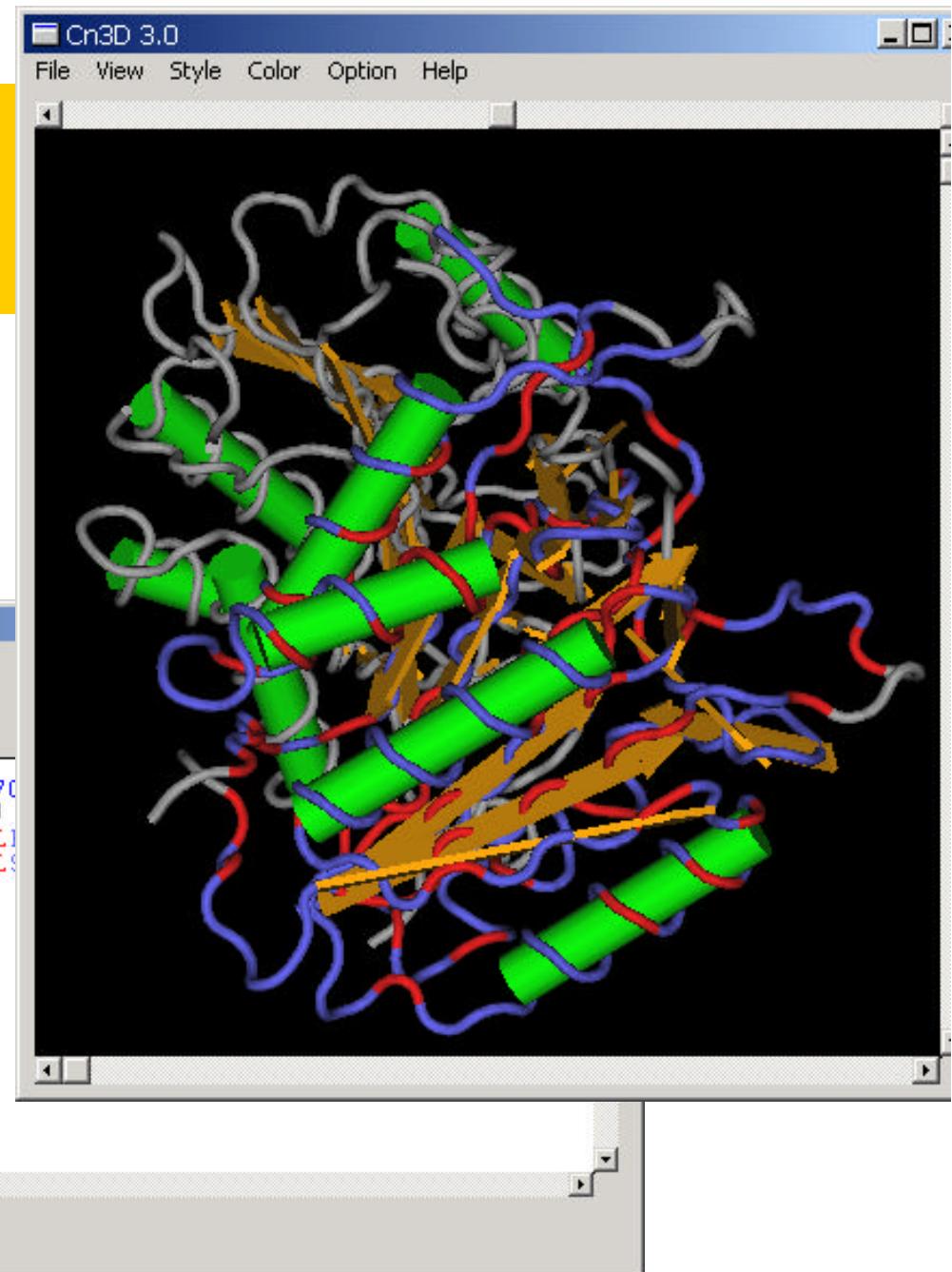
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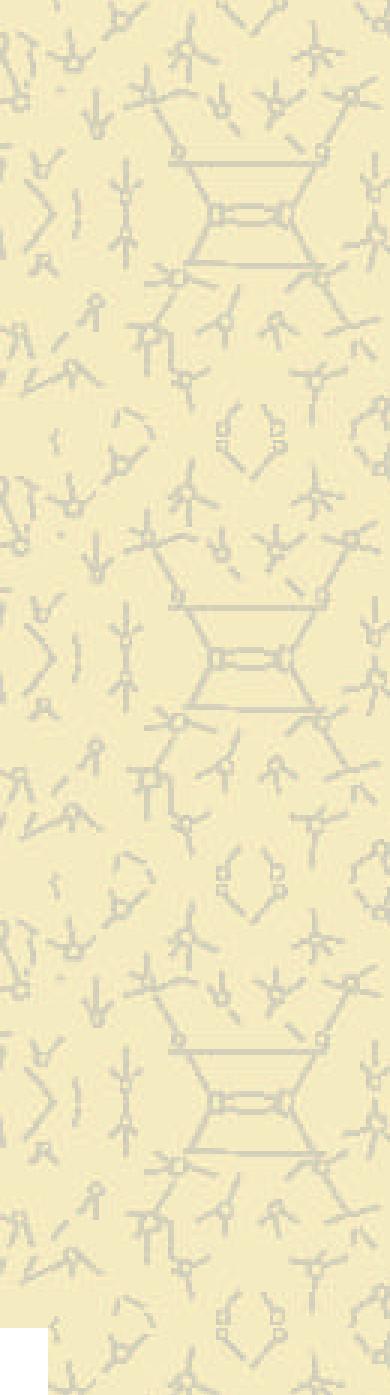
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1CP3_A
AC50644

	230	240	250	260	270
• sldns	YKMDYP	PEMGLC	IINNKNF	hksTG	MNTSRSGT
• praaav	YRMNRNHR	GLCVIVNNHSF	~~~TS	IKDRQGTHKDAEILS	

Ready !





ALPS case study

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1: *Cell* 1999 Jul 9;98(1):47-58 Related Articles, Books, OMIM, LinkOut

Inherited human Caspase 10 mutations underlie defective lymphocyte and dendritic cell apoptosis in autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome type II.

Wang J, Zheng L, Lobito A, Chan FK, Dale J, Sneller M, Yao X, Puck JM, Straus SE, Lenardo MJ

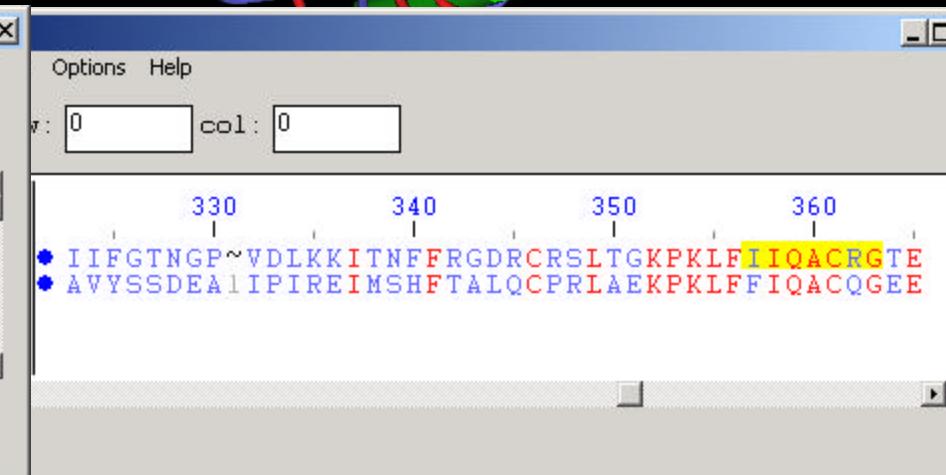
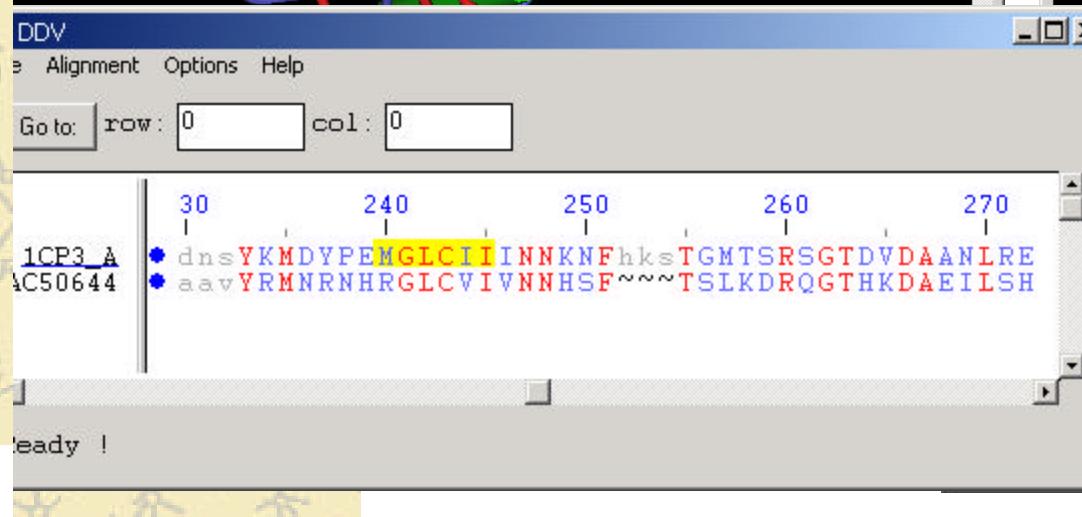
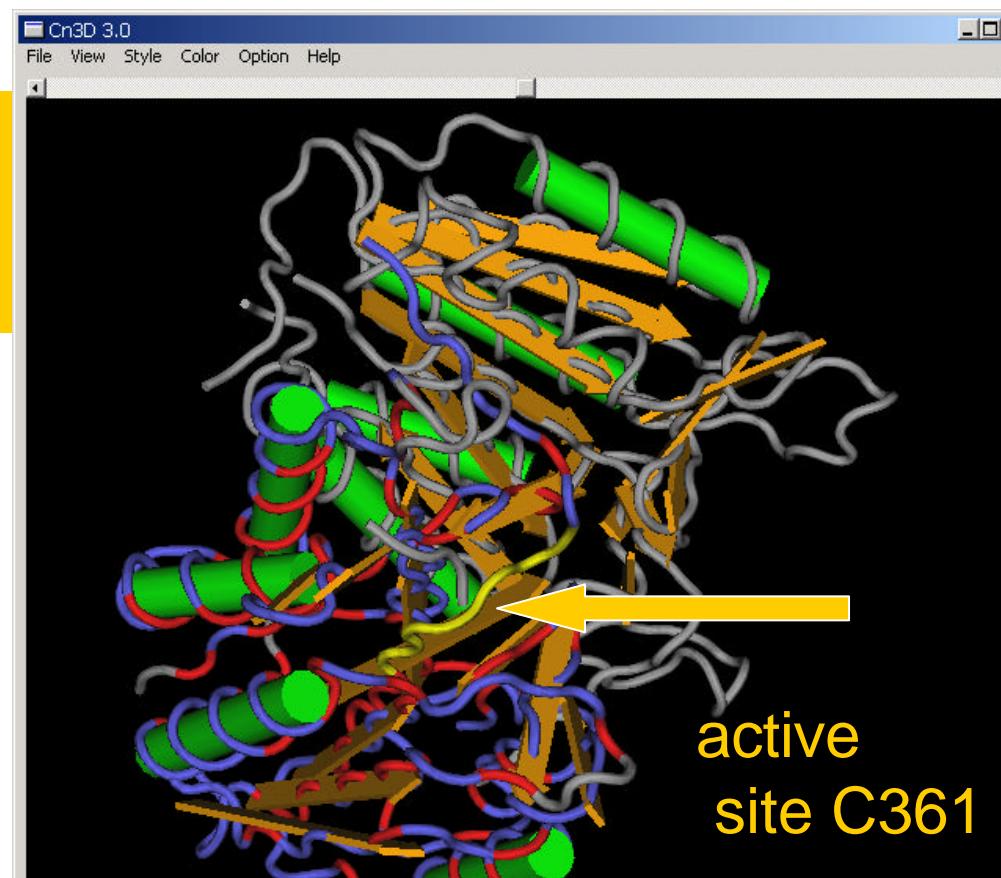
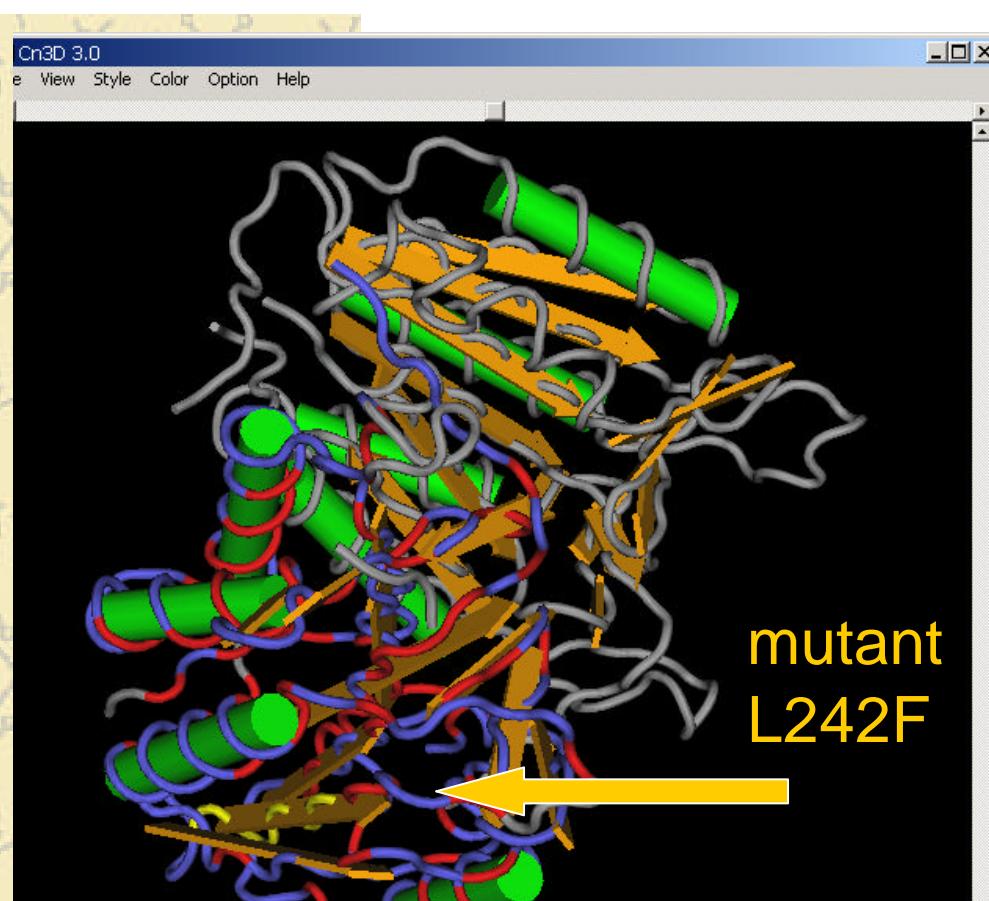
Laboratory of Immunology, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland 20892, USA.

Caspases are cysteine proteases that mediate programmed cell death in phylogenetically diverse multicellular organisms. We report here two kindreds with autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (ALPS) type II, characterized by abnormal lymphocyte and dendritic cell homeostasis and immune regulatory defects, that harbor independent missense mutations in Caspase 10. These encode amino acid substitutions that decrease caspase activity and interfere with death receptor-induced apoptosis, particularly that stimulated by Fas ligand and TRAIL. These results provide evidence that inherited nonlethal caspase abnormalities cause pleiotropic apoptosis defects underlying autoimmunity in ALPS type II.

PMID: 10412980, UI: 99339325

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- ZFIN

Cytogenetic: 2q35-q34 RefSeq

Markers(ePCR):

Chr. 2	U60519	U60519
Chr. 2	H80712	H80712
Chr. 2	STSG40075	

Key:

Homo sapiens CASP10 Reference Sequence (RefSeq)

Status: PROVISIONAL

Nucleotide: NM_001230

Protein: NP_001221 • caspase 10, apoptosis-related cysteine protease

GenBank U60519

Source:

GenBank Sequences

Nucleotide	Type	Protein
U60519	m	AAC50644 •
U86214	m	AAB46730

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